

### Example of APA-references

Source	Reference list	In text
Book – 1 author	van Riel, C. B. M. (1994). <i>Identiteit en imago: een inleiding in de corporate communication</i> . Schoonhoven: Academic Service.	Passive: (Van Riel, 1994) Active: According to Van Riel (1994)... Quote: (Van Riel, 1994, p. 41)
Book – 2-6 authors* <sup>2</sup>	Kassin, S., Fein, S., & Markus, H. R. (2013). <i>Social Psychology</i> (9th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.	First reference: (Kassin, Fein, & Markus, 2013) Then: (Kassin et al., 2013)
Book chapter (author is different than editors)	de Jong, T., & van Joolingen, W. (2006). Cognitieve psychologie en communicatiekundig ontwerpen. In P. J. Schellens, R. Klaassen, & S. de Vries (Eds.), <i>Communicatiekundig ontwerpen</i> (pp. 163-179). Assen: Van Gorcum.	Passive: (De Jong & Van Joolingen, 2006) Active: According to De Jong and Van Joolingen (2006).... (same for book)
Journal article – 1 author	Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i> , 126, 910-924. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.126.6.910	Passive: (Mellers, 2000) Active: Mellers (2000) states... (same for book)
Journal article – 2 authors* <sup>2</sup>	Bochaver, A., & Fenko, A. (2010). Metaphors in happy and unhappy life stories of Russian adults. <i>Metaphor and Symbol</i> , 25(4), 243-262. doi: 10.1080/10926488.2010.510928	First reference: (Bochaver & Fenko, 2010) Then: (Bochaver & Fenko, 2010) <i>When there are two authors, do not use 'et al.'</i>
Journal article – 2-6 authors* <sup>2</sup>	Janssen, S., van Vuuren, M., & de Jong, M. D. T. (2013). Identifying support for functions in developmental relationships: a self-determination perspective. <i>Journal of Vocational Behavior</i> , 85(1), 20-29. doi: 10.1016/j.jvb.2012.09.005	First reference: According to Janssen, Van Vuuren and De Jong (2013).... Then: According to Janssen et al. (2013).... (same for book)
Journal article ≥6	Hellman, M., Gosselt, J. F., Pietruszka, M., Rolando, S., Rosetti, S., & Wothge, J. (2010). Interpretations of individualistic and collectivistic drinking messages in beer commercials by teenagers from five European countries. <i>Cross-cultural Communication</i> , 6(4), 40-57. doi: 10.3968/1923670020100604.013	First reference: Hellman et al. (2010) Then: Hellman et al. (2010) <i>With the first reference write down 'et al.' for more than 5 authors</i> (same for book)
Institutional report	Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (2013). <i>Nederland in 2012</i> . Den Haag: G. van der Veen.	First reference: (Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek [CBS], 2013) Then: (CBS, 2013)

Master's thesis	Jansma, S. (2011). <i>Sharia and democracy: doomed to fail?</i> (master's thesis). Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam.	Passive: (Jansma, 2011) Active: According to Jansma (2011)...
Newspaper article- hard copy	Dishout, A. (2013, November 25 <sup>th</sup> ). Met het akkoord over Iran wordt tijd gekocht. <i>De Volkskrant</i> , pp. 1, 3-4. <i>In this case the article is published on the 1<sup>st</sup> page, and the article continues on the 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> page.</i>	Passive: (Dishout, 2013) Active: In de Volkskrant of November 25th Dishout (2013) writes....
Newspaper article – online* <sup>1</sup> * <sup>2</sup>	Timber, C., Gellman, B., & Soltani, A. (2013, 27 november). Microsoft, suspecting NSA spying, to ramp up efforts to encrypt its internet traffic. <i>The Washington Post</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.washingtonpost.com">http://www.washingtonpost.com</a>  <i>Write down the URL of the homepage when the article can be found through a search bar, to prevent non-working URL's</i>	Passive: (Timber, Gellman, & Soltani, 2013) Active: Timber, Gellman, and Soltani (2013) describe... Citation: (Timber, Gellman, & Soltani, 2013, para. 3)  <i>Since a website does not have page numbers, you can count the paragraphs and use the number of the paragraph in the reference.</i>
Electronic version of a book* <sup>1</sup> * <sup>2</sup>	Pruyn, A. T. H., Wilke, H. A. M., & Veen, P. (2001). <i>Sociale psychologie voor managers</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://books.google.nl/books?id=sFYBLK5xRuUC&amp;pg=PA1&amp;dq=Ad+Pruyn">http://books.google.nl/books?id=sFYBLK5xRuUC&amp;pg=PA1&amp;dq=Ad+Pruyn</a>	Passive: (Pruyn, Wilke, & Veen, 2001) Active: Pruyun, Wilke and Veen (2001) state...
Online institutional report (PDF or Word file)* <sup>1</sup> * <sup>2</sup>	McDaniel, J. E., & Miskel, C. G. (2002). <i>The effect of groups and individuals on national decisionmaking</i> (CIERA Report 3-025). Verkregen van Universiteit van Michigan, Center for Improvement of Early Reading Achievement website: <a href="http://www.ciera.org/library/reports">http://www.ciera.org/library/reports</a>  <i>Make sure you include a colon after 'website'</i>	Passive: (McDaniel & Miskel, 2002) Active: According to McDaniel and Miskel (2002)
Website of an institution (no PDF or Word file)* <sup>1</sup>	Gemeente Enschede. (z.d.). Enschede studentenstad. Retrieved on September 30 <sup>th</sup> , 2013 from <a href="http://www.enschede.nl/leren/beroepsonderwijs/">http://www.enschede.nl/leren/beroepsonderwijs/</a>	Passive: (Gemeente Enschede, z.d.) Active: According tot he websit of Gemeente Enschede (z.d.)....
Website without author/institution (no PDF nor Wordbestand)* <sup>1</sup>	Paus keert zich tegen 'tirannie van de markt'. (2013, November 27 <sup>th</sup> ). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nu.nl/buitenland/3638404/paus-keert-zich-tirannie-van-markt.html">http://www.nu.nl/buitenland/3638404/paus-keert-zich-tirannie-van-markt.html</a>	Passive: ("Paus keert zich tegen tirannie", 2013) Active: <i>try to avoid active references in this case</i>

		Citation: (“Paus keert zich tegen tirannie”, 2013, para. 4)
Lecture slides (in PowerPoint)* <sup>1</sup>	Pothof, S. (2013, December 2 <sup>nd</sup> ). PAVaT werkcollege 3: verwijzen, citeren en literatuurmatrix [Powerpoint presentatie]. Retrieved from <a href="https://blackboard.utwente.nl/webapps/portal/">https://blackboard.utwente.nl/webapps/portal/</a>	Passive: (Pothof, 2013) Active: Pothof (2013) argues that...
Twitter [Tweet] Facebook [Facebook status update] Youtube [Video file]* <sup>1</sup>	Obama, B. [BarackObama]. (2013, 26 november). For entrepreneurs and founders of startups, #Obamacare is a businessopportunity [Tweet]. Retrieved from <a href="https://twitter.com/BarackObama">https://twitter.com/BarackObama</a>  <i>If it concerns a status update on Facebook or a video file on Youtube you write ‘Facebook status update’ or ‘Video file’ between the brackets.</i>	Passive: (Obama, 2013) Active: on Twitter Obama (2013) stated... Citaat: (Obama, 2013)  <i>You don’t need to include page numbers or paragraph numbers in this case.</i>
Personal communication: interview/e-mail/lecture notes/ etc.	No reference in the reference list	Passive: (W. Tollenaar, personal communication, December 2nd, 2013) Active: W. Tollenaar, teacher Academic Skills, advised to... (personal communication, December 2nd, 2013).  <i>This is the only exception where you do have to write the initials in both the active and passive reference.</i>

Take into account:

\*<sup>1</sup> If there is a specific date (day, month, year) published in an online article/post, you do not need to include the date when you retrieved the article/post in the reference list. If there is no specific date mentioned, you do need to include the date when you retrieved the online article/post.

\*<sup>2</sup> When you have a passive reference with two authors, you do not include a comma before the ‘&-sign’, in the case of more than two authors, you do write a comma before the &-sign.

## Literatuurlijst

- Bochaver, A., & Fenko, A. (2010). Metaphors in happy and unhappy life stories of Russian adults. *Metaphor and Symbol, 25*(4), 243-262. Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (2013). *Nederland in 2012*. Den Haag: G. van der Veen. doi: 10.1080/10926488.2010.510928
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- Pruyn, A. T. H., Wilke, H. A. M., & Veen, P. (2001). *Sociale psychologie voor managers*. Verkregen van <http://books.google.nl/books?id=sFYBLK5xRuUC&pg=PA1&dq=Ad+Pruyn>
- Timber, C., Gellman, B., & Soltani, A. (2013, 27 november). Microsoft, suspecting NSA spying, to ramp up efforts to encrypt its internet traffic. *The Washington Post*. Verkregen van <http://www.washingtonpost.com>
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